

24 Consonant Phonemes / Graphemes

Phoneme (sound)	Examples	Graphemes (written patterns)		Phoneme (sound)	Examples	Graphemes (written patterns)	
/b/	<u>b</u> anana, bu <u>bb</u> les	b	bb	/s/	<u>s</u> un, mou <u>se</u>	s	ss, ce, se, c,sc
/c/	<u>c</u> ar, du <u>ck</u>	c	k, ck, q, ch	/t/	<u>t</u> urtle, litt <u>le</u>	t	tt
/d/	<u>d</u> inosaur, pu <u>dd</u> le	d	dd,	/v/	<u>v</u> olcano, hal <u>ve</u>	v	ve
/f/	<u>f</u> ish, gira <u>ff</u> e	f	ff, ph, gh	/w/	<u>w</u> atch, que <u>en</u>	w	wh, u
/g/	<u>g</u> uitar, gog <u>gl</u> es	g	gg,	/x/	fo <u>x</u>	x	
/h/	<u>h</u> elicopter	h		/y/	<u>y</u> o- <u>y</u> o	y	
/j/	<u>j</u> ellyfish, fri <u>dg</u> e	j	g, dge, ge	/z/	<u>z</u> ip, plea <u>se</u>	z	zz, ze, s, se
/l/	<u>l</u> eaf, bell	l	ll, le	/sh/	<u>sh</u> oes, televi <u>si</u> on	sh, ch, si, ti	
/m/	<u>m</u> onkey, ha <u>mm</u> er	m	mm, mb	/ch/	<u>ch</u> ildren, stit <u>ch</u>	ch, tch	
/n/	<u>n</u> ail, <u>kn</u> ot	n	nn, kn	/th/	mo <u>th</u> er	th	
/p/	<u>p</u> ump <u>pp</u> kin, pup <u>pp</u> ets	p	pp	/th/	<u>th</u> ong	th	
/r/	<u>r</u> ain, <u>wr</u> ite	r	rr, wr	/ng/	si <u>ng</u> , a <u>ng</u> kle	ng, n	